VERMONT MEDICAL SOCIETY 1 2 RESOLUTION 3 4 Prevention Resolution 5 Adopted on October 20, 2007 6 7 8 WHEREAS, the major drivers of the increasing cost of health care are increased prevalence 9 of chronic disease and innovations in medical treatment; 1 and 10 11 WHEREAS, obesity increases risk for chronic diseases, including type 2 diabetes, 12 atherosclerosis, depression, hypertension, gynecologic abnormalities, arthritis, respiratory 13 disorders and certain types of cancer²; and obesity affects children by putting them at risk 14 for chronic conditions at an earlier age³; and 15 16 WHEREAS, in Vermont over half of all adults are overweight or obese; one quarter of 17 school-age youth in grades 8-12 are above a healthy weight; and 29% of low-income 18 children between 2 and 5 years old participating in the Women, Infants and Children (WIC) 19 program are overweight or at risk of becoming overweight⁴; and 20 21 WHEREAS, slowing or reversing the growth in obesity prevalence is a crucial strategy to 22 slow the growth in health care spending⁵; and 23 24 WHEREAS, reducing obesity prevalence requires interventions designed to change 25 patients' lifestyles and behavior with respect to nutrition and physical activity⁶; now 26 therefore be it; 27 28 RESOLVED, VMS work with public and private entities to endorse and promote 29 evidence-based prevention programs that can be incorporated in the medical home, 30 and be it further 31 32 RESOLVED, that VMS work with the Agency of Human Services, private insurers, 33 the Governor and the legislature to ensure adequate funding for implementation of 34 prevention programs in the medical home including screening, risk assessment, 35 counseling and referral; and be it further 36 37 RESOLVED, that VMS partner with public and private entities to encourage 38 adoption of prevention programs, including public education and incentives designed 39 to encourage patients to change their lifestyles and behavior with respect to 40 nutrition and physical activity; and be it further 41 42 RESOLVED, that VMS support legislation addressing physical activity and physical 43 education for students and evidence-based nutrition policies and practices for 44 schools.8

¹ Thorpe, K. The Rise in Health Care Spending and What to Do About It, Health Affairs, Nov/Dec 2005 1436-1445

² http://www.surgeongeneral.gov/topics/obesity/calltoaction/fact_consequences.htm

³ Rocchini AP, Childhood obesity and a diabetes epidemic (editorial). N Engl J Med, 2002 Mar 14; 346(11):854-855.

⁴ http://healthvermont.gov/family/fit/documents/Obesity_Plan.pdf

 $^{^5}$ Thorpe, K. The Rise in Health Care Spending and What to Do About It, Health Affairs, Nov/Dec 2005 1436-1445 6 Id.

⁷ A medical home is defined as primary care that is accessible, continuous, comprehensive, family centered, coordinated, compassionate, and culturally effective.

⁸ http://www.vtmd.org/Advocacy/Policies/2004/2004Obesityresolution.pdf; http://www.vtmd.org/Advocacy/Policies/2003/2003childhoodobesityresolution.pdf